

This document is a 'gender edit' of the manifestos published by political parties in the run up to the snap General Election on 12<sup>th</sup> December; it pulls out relevant commitments from the manifestos of each of the six largest political parties standing in the General Election in Scotland. In most cases, the manifestos are UK-wide, with the exceptions being the Scottish Green Party and the Scottish National Party which are both distinct Scottish Political Parties. These two manifestos, therefore, do not include policies around areas which are devolved, such as education and healthcare.

The edit includes direct references to 'women', 'sex', 'gender' and 'equality', as well as manifesto commitments covering a wide range of policy areas and services of interest to women and which are highly relevant to women's daily lives. It does not list key policy commitments where the party's ambitions are ungendered – for example, parties' environmental policies which do not note specific impacts for women. This summary also focuses on those issues that are most directly linked with Engender's work to advance and enable women's equality. Some of these will impact on women's equality positively and some will have an adverse impact. In the main we have not included statements that express a broad wish for a positive outcome, but do not suggest any policy, programme, target, or specific ambition.

This summary does not offer analysis or critique of policies and commitments.

The policy areas covered in this document are:

- CARE (SOCIAL CARE AND CHILDCARE)
- ECONOMY
- EDUCATION
- EMPLOYMENT
- ENVIRONMENT
- EQUALITY
- FOREIGN AFFAIRS

- HEALTH
- JUSTICE
- PENSIONS
- SOCIAL SECURITY
- TRANSPORT
- VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN



| Policy   | Brexit | Conservatives  | Labour  | Liberal  | SNP | Scottish |
|--|--------|--|---|--|-----|----------|
| Area   | Party  |  |   | Democrat   |     | Greens   |
| CARE<br>(SOCIAL<br>CARE<br>AND<br>CHILD<br>CARE) |        | Extend the entitlement to leave for unpaid carers, the majority of whom are women, to one week.  Legislate to allow parents to take extended leave for neonatal care, to support those new mothers and fathers who need it during the most vulnerable and stressful days of their lives.  Look at ways to make it easier for fathers to take paternity leave.  Extend the entitlement to leave for unpaid carers, the majority of whom are women, to a week. | Build a comprehensive National Care Service for England.  Provide community-based, person-centred support, underpinned by the principles of ethical care and independent living.  Provide free personal care, beginning with investments to ensure that older people have their personal care needs met, with the ambition to extend this provision to all working-age adults.  Develop eligibility criteria that ensures our service works for everyone, including | Provide free childcare for all children with parents in work from nine months and for all children from two years, up to the time they start school. This will plug the gap in provision, ensuring that parents have an easier choice when it comes to returning to work after parental leave.  Offer free, high-quality childcare for every child aged two to four and children aged between nine and 24 months where their parents or guardians are in work: 35 hours a week, 48 weeks a year. |     |          |



|                         |                         | 1 |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| people with complex     | Increase the funding    |   |  |
| conditions like         | for these free hours to |   |  |
| dementia.               | cover the actual cost   |   |  |
|                         | of nursery provision.   |   |  |
| Ensure no one ever      |                         |   |  |
| again needs to face     | Free childcare          |   |  |
| catastrophic care costs | will allow parents to   |   |  |
| of more than            | choose the balance of   |   |  |
| £100,000 for the care   | work and childcare      |   |  |
| they need in old age,   | that suits them, and    |   |  |
| which we will           | help close attainment   |   |  |
| underscore with a       | gaps in education and   |   |  |
| lifetime cap on         | gender gaps in pay      |   |  |
| personal contributions  | transforming the        |   |  |
| to care costs.          | opportunities for early |   |  |
|                         | years education.        |   |  |
| Invest in other social  |                         |   |  |
| care packages to        | Raise £7 billion a year |   |  |
| reverse the damage      | additional revenue      |   |  |
| done by Conservative    | which will be ring-     |   |  |
| cuts and provide        | fenced to be spent      |   |  |
| additional care         | only on NHS and social  |   |  |
| packages to support     | care services.          |   |  |
| both older people and   | [Use tax revenue to]    |   |  |
| working-age adults      | relieve the crisis in   |   |  |
| living independently in | social care, tackle     |   |  |
| their own homes.        | urgent workforce        |   |  |
| and own nomes.          | shortages, and to       |   |  |
| More than double the    | invest in mental health |   |  |
| number of people        | and prevention          |   |  |
| receiving publicly      | services.               |   |  |
| receiving publicly      | SEI VICES.              |   |  |



|                          |                         | , |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| funded care packages,    | Establish a cross-party |   |  |
| improve the standard     | health and social care  |   |  |
| of care provided to      | convention.             |   |  |
| them and remove the      |                         |   |  |
| distinction between      | Introduce a cap on the  |   |  |
| health and care needs.   | cost of care as         |   |  |
|                          | provided for in the     |   |  |
| The provision of         | Care Act.               |   |  |
| additional care          |                         |   |  |
| packages also means      | Bring together NHS,     |   |  |
| we can support           | Social Care and public  |   |  |
| autistic people and      | health seamlessly       |   |  |
| people with learning     |                         |   |  |
| disabilities to move     | Take the action         |   |  |
| out from                 | needed to recruit and   |   |  |
| inappropriate            | retain the staff        |   |  |
| inpatient hospital       | needed to deliver       |   |  |
| settings and provide     | services.               |   |  |
| support in their own     |                         |   |  |
| homes.                   | Support the creation    |   |  |
|                          | of a new Professional   |   |  |
| Contracts for            | Body for Care           |   |  |
| providing care will not  | Workers, to promote     |   |  |
| be awarded to            | clear career pathways   |   |  |
| organisations that do    | with ongoing training   |   |  |
| not pay their fair share | and development, and    |   |  |
| of taxes and do not      | improved pay            |   |  |
| meet our high            | structures.             |   |  |
| standards of quality     | Introduce a statutory   |   |  |
| care. Our focus will be  | guarantee of regular    |   |  |
| on the ethical delivery  | respite breaks for      |   |  |



| ECON<br>-OMY |        | Use our freedom from<br>the EU to improve the<br>UK's tax regime – not | Commit our National<br>Investment Bank to  | The liberal, international rules-based order has  | We must grow our population, we must |          |
|--------------|--------|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------|
|              | Party  |  |  | Democrat  |                                      | Greens   |
|              | Brexit | Conservatives  | Labour   | Liberal   | SNP                                  | Scottish |
|              | Duovit | Concornations  | to choose regular hours.  Increase the Carer's Allowance for unpaid full-time carers.  | Raise the amount people can earn before losing their Carer's Allowance from £123 to £150 a week, and reduce the number of hours' care per week required to qualify for it.            | CNID                                 | Coattich |
|              |        |  | transparency, compliance and profit capping.  Invest to end the social care crisis, end 15-minute care visits and provide care workers with paid travel time, access to training and an option | services.  Provide a package of carer benefits such as free leisure centre access, free bus travel for young carers, and self-referral to socially prescribed activities and courses. |                                      |          |
|              |        |  | of care that ensures growing public sector provision and providers who meet standards of   | unpaid carers, and require councils to make regular contact with carers to offer support and signpost   |                                      |          |



|                                       | 1. 1             |                       |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | •                | nddressing            | created peace and        | tackle inequality and    |
| tampon ta                             |                  | discrimination in     | prosperity: trade has    | improve participation,   |
|                                       |                  | access to finance,    | helped millions out of   | and we must increase     |
|                                       |                  | vhich many BAME       | poverty and to live      | the productivity of our  |
|                                       | •                | ousiness owners face; | longer, healthier lives. | economy.                 |
| high take-                            | up from ar       | and take action to    | But the system is        |                          |
| women ar                              | id BAME ei       | ensure that BAME and  | imperfect and must       | We continue to           |
| entrepren                             | eurs. w          | vomen business        | improve to tackle        | support tax incentives   |
|                                       | 01               | owners have access to | global inequalities:     | for creative industries, |
| Wewan                                 | t to see more go | government contracts  | gender inequality        | including for film and   |
| entrepren                             | eurs, ar         | and spending.         | remains widespread       | television, and for      |
| including v                           | women and        |                       | and the climate crisis   | more work to increase    |
| those fron                            | n BAME           |                       | will disproportionately  | equality, inclusion and  |
| backgrour                             | ds. Some of      |                       | impact the poorest       | diversity across the     |
| our work t                            | nas been         |                       | people and poorest       | sector.                  |
| spectacula                            | rly successful   |                       | countries.               |                          |
| - such as t                           | he Seed          |                       |                          | The SNP has led the      |
| Enterprise                            | Investment       |                       |                          | way in promoting         |
| Scheme ar                             | nd Enterprise    |                       |                          | improved social          |
| Investmer                             | it Scheme,       |                       |                          | responsibility and       |
| which we                              | will continue    |                       |                          | corporate culture, not   |
| in the nex                            | Parliament.      |                       |                          | least through the        |
| And by cut                            | ting             |                       |                          | Scottish Business        |
| corporation                           | n tax from 28    |                       |                          | Pledge. This             |
| per cent to                           | o 19 per cent,   |                       |                          | partnership between      |
| we have e                             | ncouraged        |                       |                          | Government and           |
| more busi                             | -                |                       |                          | business is based on     |
| invest and                            | grow in the      |                       |                          | boosting productivity    |
| UK.                                   |                  |                       |                          | and competitiveness      |
|                                       |                  |                       |                          | through fairness,        |
|                                       |                  |                       |                          | equality,                |



| More people than ever    | environmental action |  |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| are moving into self-    | and sustainable      |  |
| employment, especially   | employment.          |  |
| women. We will           |                      |  |
| therefore launch a       |                      |  |
| review to explore how    |                      |  |
| we can better support    |                      |  |
| the self-employed. That  |                      |  |
| includes improving their |                      |  |
| access to finance and    |                      |  |
| credit (not least        |                      |  |
| mortgages), making the   |                      |  |
| tax system easier to     |                      |  |
| navigate, and examining  |                      |  |
| how better broadband     |                      |  |
| can boost                |                      |  |
| homeworking.             |                      |  |
|                          |                      |  |
| Prioritise the principle |                      |  |
| of fairness in the       |                      |  |
| workplace, whether it is |                      |  |
| in the job application   |                      |  |
| process, ensuring equal  |                      |  |
| pay for equal work, or   |                      |  |
| people's working         |                      |  |
| conditions. We           |                      |  |
| scrapped exclusivity     |                      |  |
| clauses in zero hours    |                      |  |
| contracts to give        |                      |  |
| workers more flexibility |                      |  |



|         | Brexit     | Conservatives            | Labour                    | Liberal                 | SNP                    | Scottish              |
|---------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|         | Party      |                          |                           | Democrat                |                        | Greens                |
| EMPLOY- | _          | We also want to look at  | Labour will take action   | Increase statutory      | SNP MPs have been at   | We want an end to     |
|         |            | more radical ways to     | to close the gender       | paternity leave from    | the forefront of       | the scandal of        |
| MENT    |            | support working          | pay gap by 2030.          | the current two weeks   | arguing for and        | working poverty –     |
|         |            | families in the UK.      |                           | up to six weeks and     | securing protections   | this means            |
|         |            |                          | Deliver gender pay        | ensure that parental    | for workers and        | abolishing            |
|         |            | For women, who still     | equality by making the    | leave is a day-one      | families. From         | exploitative zero-    |
|         |            | tend to be the main      | state responsible for     | right, and address      | campaigning to extend  | hours contracts,      |
|         |            | carers in households,    | enforcing equal pay       | continuing inequalities | parental leave for     | upholding             |
|         |            | this can have a big      | legislation for the first | faced by same-sex       | parents whose babies   | employment and        |
|         |            | impact on their careers  | time.                     | couples.                | need neonatal care, to | trade union rights    |
|         |            | and limit their          |                           |                         | legislation that would | and closing the       |
|         |            | participation in the     | The new Workers'          | Require organisations   | stop young people      | gender pay gap.       |
|         |            | workplace. But while     | Protection Agency         | to publish parental     | being exploited        | Those who do the      |
|         |            | the modern workplace     | working with HMRC         | leave and pay policies. | through unpaid trial   | same work deserve     |
|         |            | is adapting as a result, | will ensure that          | reave and pay poneres.  | shifts and demands     | the same wage,        |
|         |            | we can do more as a      | employers take equal      | Extend the Equality     | that Westminster ban   | regardless of age.    |
|         |            | Government to make       | pay seriously and take    | Act to all large        | exploitative zero hour |                       |
|         |            | things easier, learning  | positive action to close  | companies with more     | contracts, we have     | We believe            |
|         |            | from sensible            | the gender pay gap.       | than 250 employees,     | been on the side of    | everyone should be    |
|         |            | approaches adopted in    | Women will no longer      | requiring them to       | workers and their      | paid a living wage    |
|         |            | other countries. We will | be left to take           | monitor and publish     | rights.                | and will remove       |
|         |            | therefore introduce a    | enforcement action by     | data on gender,         |                        | the current           |
|         |            | raft of measures that    | themselves through        | BAME, and LGBT+         | Demand tougher         | differential rates of |
|         |            | balance the needs of     | the courts.               | employment levels       | action to close the    | the minimum wage      |
|         |            | employees and            |                           | and pay gaps.           | gender pay gap,        | for under-25s.        |
|         | employers: | Require all employers    | and pay gaps.             | including introducing   |                        |                       |
|         |            |                          | with over 250             | Extend the use of       | fines for businesses   |                       |
|         |            |                          | employees to obtain       | name-blind              | that fail to meet an   |                       |



| - a                     |                         | · · · ·                 |                       |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Encourage flexible      | government              | recruitment processes   | agreed Equal Pay      |  |
| working and consult on  | certification on gender | in the public sector    | Standard.             |  |
| making it the default   | equality or face        | and encourage their     |                       |  |
| unless employers have   | further auditing and    | use in the private      | It is a commitment to |  |
| good reasons not to.    | fines. By the end of    | sector.                 | fairness – including  |  |
|                         | 2020, we will lower     |                         | mandatory elements    |  |
| reformed redundancy     | the threshold to        | Increase statutory      | such as paying the    |  |
| law so companies        | workplaces with 50      | paternity leave from    | living wage, closing  |  |
| cannot discriminate     | employees, whilst       | the current two weeks   | the gender pay gap    |  |
| against women           | providing the           | up to six weeks and     | and not using         |  |
| immediately after       | necessary additional    | ensure that parental    | exploitative zero-    |  |
| returning from          | support for small       | leave is a day-one      | hours contracts.      |  |
| maternity leave.        | businesses.             | right, and address      |                       |  |
| ·                       |                         | continuing              |                       |  |
| Legislate to allow      | Revolutionise parents'  | inequalities faced by   |                       |  |
| parents to              | rights by increasing    | same-sex couples.       |                       |  |
| take extended leave for | paid maternity leave    |                         |                       |  |
| neonatal care, to       | from nine to 12         | Require organisations   |                       |  |
| support those new       | months, doubling        | to publish parental     |                       |  |
| mothers and fathers     | paternity leave to four | leave and pay policies. |                       |  |
| who need it during the  | weeks and extending     |                         |                       |  |
| most vulnerable and     | pregnancy protection.   | Require schools to      |                       |  |
| stressful days of their | We will ban the         | introduce gender-       |                       |  |
| lives. And we will look | dismissal of pregnant   | neutral uniform         |                       |  |
| at ways to make it      | women without prior     | policies and break      |                       |  |
| easier for fathers to   | approval of the         | down outdated           |                       |  |
| take paternity leave.   | inspectorate.           | perceptions of gender   |                       |  |
| ,                       | •                       | appropriateness of      |                       |  |
| Extend the entitlement  | Transform the           | certain subjects.       |                       |  |
| to leave for unpaid     | workplace and require   | -                       |                       |  |
| carers, the majority of | all large employers to  |                         |                       |  |





|                 |        |               | emergency. Whether we are ready or not, we stand on the brink of unstoppable change. We must confront this change while dealing with the growing inequality and insecurity in Britain.                       |  | maximise the economic and social benefits of decarbonising Scotland, and manage the risks and challenges, so that we can move to a net- zero economy in a way that is fair for all. This will also help to tackle inequality and poverty, and promote a fair and inclusive jobs market. | will Improve wellbeing and build a more fair and equal society.  |
|-----------------|--------|---------------|--|--|---|--|
|                 | Brexit | Conservatives | Labour   | Liberal  | SNP   | Scottish   |
|                 | Party  |               |  | Democrat   |   | Greens   |
| EQUALIT-<br>IES |        |               | Create a new Department for Women and Equalities, with a full- time Secretary of State, responsible for ensuring all our policies and laws are equality-impact assessed in order to deliver a fairer society | Address the scandal of women with learning disabilities dying an average 20 years younger, setting a national target for reducing this gap.  Ensure people with learning disabilities can access | Argue for greater representation of women and minority communities on public and private sector boards. In Scotland, the public sector is on track to ensure that all public boards have 50-50 gender balance by 2020 due to  | Brexit must not be used as an excuse to water-down or repeal existing legislation, including the Equality Act 2010.  We believe that LGBT+ rights must be both protected |



| under-represented       | health and care         | put in place. We       | and extended. The    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| groups.                 | services fairly.        | would support similar  | law must continue    |
| Establish a             | Tackle institutional    | UK legislation for the | to protect LGBT+     |
| modernised National     | biases, promote         | private sector.        | and disabled         |
| Women's                 | equality and hold       |                        | people from          |
| Commission as an        | power to account        |                        | discrimination by    |
| independent advisory    | through applying        |                        | ensuring the         |
| body to                 | values of openness,     |                        | European             |
| contribute to a Labour  | transparency and        |                        | Convention on        |
| government.             | accountability.         |                        | Human Rights and     |
|                         |                         |                        | the European         |
| Labour will put         | Continue the drive for  |                        | Social Charter are   |
| women at the heart of   | diversity in business   |                        | enshrined in UK      |
| our government and      | leadership, pushing for |                        | and Scottish law.    |
| programme.              | at least 40 per cent of |                        | We oppose any        |
|                         | board members being     |                        | effort to repeal the |
| Ensure that the single- | women in FTSE 350       |                        | Human Rights Act     |
| sex-based exemptions    | companies and           |                        | of 1998.             |
| contained in the        | implementing the        |                        |                      |
| Equality Act 2010 are   | recommendations of      |                        | To create a society  |
| understood and fully    | the Parker review to    |                        | that is accepting    |
| enforced in service     | increase ethnic         |                        | and welcomes         |
| provision.              | minority                |                        | LGBT+ people, we     |
|                         | representation.         |                        | will ensure that     |
| Champion the social     |                         |                        | tolerance and        |
| model of disability     | Improve diversity in    |                        | acceptance are       |
| throughout              | public appointments     |                        | part of the          |
| government.             | by setting ambitious    |                        | curriculum and       |
| Through our new         | targets, which go       |                        | cultural fabric of   |
| Department for          | further than targets    |                        | our nation. We       |
|                         | for the private sector, |                        | stand in solidarity  |



|   | Women and              | and require reporting | with trans and non- |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|   | Equalities, we will    | against progress with | binary siblings who |
|   | ensure that disabled   | explanations when     | continue to face    |
|   | people can be          | targets are not met.  | institutional and   |
|   | independent and        |                       | societal            |
|   | equal in society, with | Develop a free,       | discrimination.     |
|   | choice and control     | comprehensive         |                     |
|   | over their own lives.  | unconscious bias      | Support reform of   |
|   |                        | training toolkit and  | gender recognition  |
|   |                        | make the provision of | legislation and     |
|   |                        | unconscious bias      | procedures, in line |
|   |                        | training to all       | with international  |
|   |                        | members of staff a    | best standards,     |
|   |                        | condition of the      | giving trans people |
|   |                        | receipt of public     | the protection and  |
|   |                        | funds.                | dignity they        |
|   |                        |                       | deserve.            |
|   |                        | Develop a             |                     |
|   |                        | government-wide plan  |                     |
|   |                        | to tackle BAME        |                     |
|   |                        | inequalities and      |                     |
|   |                        | review the funding of |                     |
|   |                        | the Equality and      |                     |
|   |                        | Human Rights          |                     |
|   |                        | Commission to ensure  |                     |
|   |                        | that it is adequate.  |                     |
|   |                        |                       |                     |
|   |                        | Introduce a right to  |                     |
|   |                        | no-fault divorce.     |                     |
|   |                        |                       |                     |
| 1 | L                      |                       | <u> </u>            |



| Extend limited legal    |
|-------------------------|
| rights to cohabiting    |
| couples, for example,   |
| to give them greater    |
| protection in the       |
| event of separation or  |
| a partner's death.      |
|                         |
| Complete the            |
| introduction of equal   |
| marriage, by:           |
| – Removing the          |
| spousal veto.           |
| – Allowing those        |
| marriages that were     |
| dissolved solely due to |
| the Gender              |
| Recognition process to  |
| be retrospectively      |
| restored.               |
| - Enabling the Church   |
| of England and Church   |
| in Wales to conduct     |
| same-sex marriages.     |
|                         |
| Ensure accurate         |
| population data on      |
| sexual orientation and  |
| gender identity by      |
| including a question    |
| on LGBT+ status         |



| Party  |               |        | Democrat                                  |     | Greens   |
|--------|---------------|--------|---|-----|----------|
| Brexit | Conservatives | Labour | Liberal                                   | SNP | Scottish |
|        |               |        | Outlaw caste discrimination.              |     |          |
|        |               |        |   |     |          |
|        |               |        | 'Pink Tax', ending the gender price gap.  |     |          |
|        |               |        | Scrap the so-called                       |     |          |
|        |               |        | expression.                               |     |          |
|        |               |        | equality law to cover gender identity and |     |          |
|        |               |        | passports and extend                      |     |          |
|        |               |        | gender option on                          |     |          |
|        |               |        | Introduce an 'X'                          |     |          |
|        |               |        | non-binary gender identities.             |     |          |
|        |               |        | the fee and recognise                     |     |          |
|        |               |        | requirement for medical reports, scrap    |     |          |
|        |               |        | remove the                                |     |          |
|        |               |        | the Gender<br>Recognition Act to          |     |          |
|        |               |        | Complete reform of                        |     |          |
|        |               |        | Census.                                   |     |          |
|        |               |        | within the 2021                           |     |          |



#### FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Engender's 'asks' this election are for parties to commit to centring women within their Brexit policies, and we have therefore included kev outlines on **Brexit policy** for comparison.

With a Clean-Break Brexit, we can start changing Britain for good from day one. There will be no extended 'transition period', no more years of wrangling with Brussels, no further entanglement with the EU's controlling political institutions. We will be free to start building our future immediately, to change politics and Britain for good.

Above all, we Conservatives will respect the democratic will of the people. After three and a half years of procrastination, we have a great new deal that is ready to go - so that we will be finally out of the EU by January 31.

Our deal is the only one on the table. It is signed, sealed and ready. It puts the whole country on a path to a new free trade agreement with the EU. This will be a new relationship based on free trade and friendly cooperation, not on the EU's treaties or EU law. There will be no political alignment with the EU. We will keep the UK out of the single market, out of any form of customs union, and end the role

new Brexit deal – one that protects jobs, rights and the environment, avoids a hard border in Northern Ireland and protects the Good Friday Agreement and the peace process. We will also ensure that there is no change in the status or sovereignty of Gibraltar. Our deal will be based on the principles we have set out over the last two years. It will include: - A permanent and comprehensive UKwide customs union. which is vital to protect our manufacturing industry and allows the UK to benefit from joint UK-EU trade

deals, and is backed by

Labour will secure a

The election of a Liberal Democrat majority government on a clear stop Brexit platform will provide a democratic mandate to stop this mess, revoke Article 50 and stay in the EU. In other circumstances, we will continue to fight for a people's vote with the option to stay in the EU, and in that vote we would passionately campaign to keep the UK in the EU.

agenda with gender equality at its heart, focusing on:
- the transformation of the position of women through economic inclusion, education and training;

Pursue a foreign

- ensuring the lives of women and girls are not ignored in favour

We will work with others across Scotland and the UK to escape from Brexit. In a UK context, we will support a second EU referendum with Remain on the ballot paper. And if it is the only alternative to a 'no deal' Brexit. we will support the revocation of Article 50. Whatever Scotland's constitutional status it is important for the UK to remain as close to the EU as possible. SNP MPs will always vote to protect Scotland's place in the single market and customs union.

SNP MPs will press for action on UN Security Council Resolution 1325, supporting women who play crucial roles in Scotland voted to stay in the European Union. We believe that Scotland should remain in the European Union.

In any new referendum we will proudly campaign for Remain. But whatever the UK result, the people of Scotland must not be prevented from making their own choice. Scotland's Parliament has been repeatedly ignored and undermined by the **UK Government** since the 2016 referendum. If the UK does leave the EU, existing devolution arrangements must be protected, and



| of the European Court      | businesses and trade    | of trade or regional     | peacebuilding.          | any repeal of        |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| of Justice.                | unions.                 | alliances;               | Women who are           | European             |
|                            | - Close alignment with  | - working to extend      | disproportionately      | legislation must     |
| Our trade deals will not   | the Single Market –     | reproductive rights      | affected in armed       | respect devolution,  |
| only be free but fair – in | ensuring we have a      | and end female           | conflict must be        | with no new          |
| particular towards the     | strong future           | genital mutilation; and  | protected.              | reservations added   |
| developing nations         | economic relationship   | ending sexual violence   |                         | to the Scotland Act, |
| whose economies could      | with the EU that can    | in conflict zones.       | Push for reform of the  | and all changes to   |
| be transformed by          | support UK              |                          | detention and           | devolved policy      |
| access to the UK's         | businesses.             | Offer asylum to          | asylum system for       | areas agreed by the  |
| markets and expertise.     | - Dynamic alignment     | people fleeing the risk  | LGBT+ individuals       | devolved nations.    |
| We can, for example,       | on workers' rights,     | of violence because of   | escaping countries      |                      |
| include provisions in our  | consumer rights and     | their sexual             | where homosexuality     | We fully support     |
| new free trade             | environmental           | orientation or gender    | is still criminalised,  | the rights of all EU |
| agreements that            | protections so that UK  | identification, end the  | removing unfair and     | citizens to live and |
| promote the fair           | standards keep          | culture of disbelief for | invasive demands for    | work in the UK, and  |
| treatment of workers       | pace across Europe as   | LGBT+ asylum seekers     | 'proof' of sexuality or | the right of all     |
| and advance women's        | a minimum, allowing     | and never refuse an      | gender identity.        | those normally       |
| empowerment.               | the UK to lead the      | LGBT+ applicant on       |                         | resident in the      |
|                            | way, not fall behind.   | the basis that they      | The UN's Sustainable    | country to access    |
|                            | - Continued             | could be discreet.       | Development Goals       | health, education,   |
|                            | participation in EU     |                          | are a blueprint for     | social care,         |
|                            | agencies and funding    | Remain firmly            | building a better       | housing,             |
|                            | programmes,             | committed to             | future for all. SNP MPs | employment and       |
|                            | including in such vital | spending 0.7 per cent    | will continue to press  | social security      |
|                            | areas of co-operation   | of Gross National        | the UK government to    | services.            |
|                            | as the environment,     | Income on aid,           | act on these goals so   |                      |

scientific research and

- Clear commitments

on future security

culture.

prioritising

development that

and ties in with our

both helps the poorest

we can tackle global challenges including

poverty, injustice and

inequality.



| T T                                      |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| arrangements,                            | strategic international |
| including access to the                  |                         |
| European Arrest                          | equality, climate       |
| Warrant and shared                       | change and the          |
| databases, making                        | environment, human      |
| people safer at home                     | rights, conflict        |
| and abroad.                              | prevention and          |
|  | tackling inequality.    |
| Labour will secure a                     |                         |
| revised Withdrawal                       |                         |
| Agreement that                           |                         |
| provides legal                           |                         |
| protection for citizens'                 |                         |
| rights, meets our                        |                         |
| international                            |                         |
| obligations –                            |                         |
| particularly with                        |                         |
| regard to the Good                       |                         |
| Friday Agreement –                       |                         |
| and ensures an                           |                         |
| appropriate transition                   |                         |
| period to allow                          |                         |
| businesses and                           |                         |
| citizens to adapt to                     |                         |
| any new                                  |                         |
| arrangements.                            |                         |
|  |                         |
| Secure robust and                        |                         |
| legally                                  |                         |
| binding protections                      |                         |
|  |                         |
| arrangements.  Secure robust and legally |                         |



| consumer standards       |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| and environmental        |  |
| protections, and         |  |
| ensure level-playing     |  |
| field protections are    |  |
| maintained. Labour       |  |
| will never accept an     |  |
| outcome that puts        |  |
| rights and standards at  |  |
| risk.                    |  |
|                          |  |
| Once we have secured     |  |
| this new deal we will    |  |
| put it to a legally      |  |
| binding referendum       |  |
| alongside the option     |  |
| of remaining in the      |  |
| EU. This will take place |  |
| within the first six     |  |
| months of a Labour       |  |
| government.              |  |
|                          |  |
| This final say           |  |
| referendum will not      |  |
| be a re-run of 2016. It  |  |
| will be legally binding. |  |
| Labour will implement    |  |
| the decision of the      |  |
| British people           |  |
| immediately.             |  |



|        | Brexit | Conservatives | Labour   | Liberal  | SNP | Scottish |
|--------|--------|---------------|--|--|-----|----------|
|        | Party  |               |  | Democrat   |     | Greens   |
| HEALTH | Party  |               | Fully fund sexual health services and roll out PrEP medication.  Repeal the Health and Social Care Act.  Guarantee universal healthcare by ensuring women's and children's health services are comprehensive, by protecting the rights of EU workers, other migrants and refugees and by ensuring all our services are made accessible to BAME, LGBT+ and disabled patients.  End mixed-sex wards. | Decriminalise abortion across the UK while retaining the existing 24-week limit and legislate for access to abortion facilities within Northern Ireland. |     | Greens   |



| Introduce 'baby boxes' |
|------------------------|
| in England.            |
|                        |
| Transform perinatal    |
| mental health support  |
| for those who are      |
| pregnant, new          |
| mothers and those      |
| who have experienced   |
| miscarriage or         |
| stillbirth, and help   |
| them get early care    |
| when needed.           |
|                        |
| Ensure every new       |
| mother gets a          |
| dedicated maternal     |
| postnatal              |
| appointment.           |
|                        |
| Other measures to      |
| tackle under-diagnosis |
| of maternal physical   |
| and mental health      |
| problems.              |
|                        |
| End period poverty by  |
| removing VAT on        |
| sanitary products and  |
| providing them for     |
| free in schools,       |



|         |  |   | hospitals, hostels, shelters, libraries, leisure centres, stadiums, GP surgeries, food banks, colleges and universities.  |   |          |
|---------|--|---|---|---|----------|
| Brex    | kit Conservatives  | Labour  | Liberal   | SNP   | Scottish |
| Part    | ty   |   | Democrat  |   | Greens   |
| JUSTICE | Strengthen the Natio Crime Agency so it ca tackle the threats we face, from fraud, cou lines gangs and child sexual abuse to illicit finance, modern slav and people trafficking | Justice's own evidence shows tens of thousands of crimes could be prevented if robust community sentences replace | Establish a Women's Justice Board and provide specialist training for all staff in contact with women in the criminal justice system.  Reduce the overrepresentation of people from BAME backgrounds throughout the criminal justice system, including by: — Uniformly recording data on ethnicity across the criminal justice system and | Continue to press the UK Government to end indefinite immigration detention. No other European country has indefinite detention.  Continue to oppose the detention of children and vulnerable people, including pregnant women and people with mental illnesses.  Continue to call for the UK government to pursue alternatives to detention - we need a new approach which |          |



| Brexit | Conservatives | Labour  | Liberal   | SNP   | Scottish |
|--------|---------------|---|---|---|----------|
|        |               | I also accom  | 1.1 1   | CAID  | C 111 I  |
|        |               |   | address them.  - Promoting greater diversity in the criminal justice system by ensuring that the police, prison service and judiciary all adopt ambitious targets for improving the diversity of their workforce and requiring regular reports on progress to parliament. | CMD   |          |
|        |               | women's centres, expand problemsolving courts and plug the funding gap in the female offender strategy.  Further consider the evidence for effective alternatives and rehabilitation of prolific offenders. | publishing complete data to allow analysis and scrutiny.  - Introducing a principle of "explain or reform": if the criminal justice system cannot explain disparities between ethnic groups, then it must be reformed to  | prioritises compassion<br>and fairness over<br>punishment and<br>isolation. |          |



| PENS  | Review the      | A number of workers,       | Under the Tories,                | Ensure that the        | The Westminster       | Pensions should     |
|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| _     | position of     | disproportionately         | 400,000 pensioners               | women born in the      | parties claimed that  | provide a           |
| -IONS | women           | women, who earn            | have been pushed into            | 1950s are properly     | staying in the UK     | guarantee for       |
|       | unexpectedly    | between £10,000 and        | poverty and a                    | compensated for the    | would protect         | people in           |
|       | short-changed   | £12,500 have been          | generation of women              | failure of government  | pensions. The UK      | retirement, and we  |
|       | by recent rises | missing out on pension     | born in the 1950s have           | to properly notify     | Government have       | support the         |
|       | in the state    | benefits because of a      | had their pension age            | them of changes to     | since removed         | campaign for        |
|       | pension age.    | loophole affecting         | changed without fair             | the state pension age, | pension entitlement   | transitional        |
|       |                 | people with net pay        | notification. This               | in line with the       | from WASPI women,     | protections for all |
|       |                 | pension schemes. We        | betrayal left millions           | recommendations of     | and some Tories are   | women born in the   |
|       |                 | will conduct a             | of women with no                 | the parliamentary      | openly suggesting     | 1950s, betrayed by  |
|       |                 | comprehensive review       | time to make                     | ombudsman.             | raising the state     | changes to pension  |
|       |                 | to look at how to fix this | alternative plans                |                        | pension age to 75.    | law.                |
|       |                 | issue.                     | <ul><li>with sometimes</li></ul> | Address continuing     |                       |                     |
|       |                 |                            | devastating personal             | inequalities in        | Stand up for the      |                     |
|       |                 |                            | consequences.                    | Pensions law for those | women in Scotland,    |                     |
|       |                 |                            | Labour recognises this           | in same-sex            | and across the UK,    |                     |
|       |                 |                            | injustice, and will work         | relationships.         | who have been short-  |                     |
|       |                 |                            | with these women to              |                        | changed by the Tory   |                     |
|       |                 |                            | design a system of               |                        | Government due to     |                     |
|       |                 |                            | recompense for the               |                        | the accelerated       |                     |
|       |                 |                            | losses and insecurity            |                        | timetable for         |                     |
|       |                 |                            | they have suffered.              |                        | increases in the      |                     |
|       |                 |                            |                                  |                        | women's State         |                     |
|       |                 |                            | Ensure that such an              |                        | Pension Age. SNP      |                     |
|       |                 |                            | injustice can never              |                        | MPs will continue to  |                     |
|       |                 |                            | happen again by                  |                        | support the Women     |                     |
|       |                 |                            | legislating to prevent           |                        | Against State Pension |                     |
|       |                 |                            | accrued rights to the            |                        | Inequality (WASPI)    |                     |
|       |                 |                            | state pension from               |                        | campaign in their     |                     |
|       |                 |                            | being changed.                   |                        |                       |                     |



|           |        |                           |                         |                         | efforts to secure fairness for the women affected. |                     |
|-----------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
|           | Brexit | Conservatives             | Labour                  | Liberal                 | SNP  | Scottish            |
|           | Party  |                           |                         | Democrat                |  | Greens              |
| SOCIAL    |        | Continue the roll-out of  | The Tories' flagship    | Reducing the wait for   | SNP MPs have been at                               | The "family cap",   |
| CECLIDITY |        | Universal Credit, which   | social security         | the first payment from  | the forefront of the                               | the "benefit cap"   |
| SECURITY  |        | combines multiple         | programme, Universal    | five weeks to five      | campaign against the                               | and the "bedroom    |
|           |        | benefits into one while   | Credit (UC), has been a | days.                   | Rape Clause, which                                 | tax" have hit       |
|           |        | building a clearer        | catastrophe. It has     |                         | requires women to                                  | women and           |
|           |        | pathway from welfare      | pushed thousands of     | Tackling child poverty  | prove they've been                                 | disabled people     |
|           |        | into work.                | people into poverty,    | by removing the two-    | raped in order to                                  | hardest, and must   |
|           |        |                           | caused families to lose | child limit and the     | receive support for                                | be reversed.        |
|           |        | We have already acted     | their homes and         | benefits cap.           | more than two                                      |                     |
|           |        | to increase work          | forced parents to visit |                         | children. We believe it                            | We need to build    |
|           |        | allowances, a move        | food banks in order to  | Making work pay by      | is utterly unacceptable                            | upon the Scottish   |
|           |        | worth £630 to working     | feed their children.    | increasing work         | for women to have to                               | Greens' success in  |
|           |        | families with children,   | Labour will scrap UC.   | allowances and          | disclose that they                                 | Scotland, where we  |
|           |        | and those with            |                         | introducing a second    | have been raped to                                 | pushed the Scottish |
|           |        | disabilities, and we will | Immediately stop        | earner work             | access UK  | Government to       |
|           |        | do more to make sure      | moving people onto it   | allowance.              | Government benefits.                               | remove sanctions    |
|           |        | that Universal Credit     | and design an           |                         | SNP MPs will continue                              | from devolved       |
|           |        | works for the most        | alternative system      | Reform Universal        | to fight for the                                   | aspects of social   |
|           |        | vulnerable.               | that treats people      | Credit to be more       | abolition of the two-                              | security.           |
|           |        |                           | with dignity and        | supportive of the self- | child cap and the rape                             |                     |
|           |        | End the benefit freeze,   | respect. Our ambition   | employed.               | clause.  | The roll-out of     |
|           |        | while making sure it      | in designing this       |                         |  | Universal Credit    |
|           |        | pays to work more         | system will be to end   | Radically overhaul the  | Demand an end to                                   | has been an         |
|           |        | hours.                    | poverty by              | Bereavement             | policies which are                                 | unending disaster   |
|           |        |                           | guaranteeing a          | Allowance, slashed by   | pushing people into                                | that has pushed     |



|  | To help those looking     | minimum standard of    | the Conservatives, so | poverty, debt and         | already vulnerable  |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|  | after family members,     | living.                | that widows and       | desperation including     | people further into |
|  | especially women, we      |                        | widowers receive far  | ending the two child      | poverty. It must be |
|  | will support the main     |                        | more support and      | cap on tax credits and    | scrapped.           |
|  | carer in any household    | Start developing this  | extend the payments   | associated rape           |                     |
|  | receiving the Universal   | system immediately.    | to unmarried couples  | clause, an end to the     | Instead, we         |
|  | Credit payment.           | But we have learned    | when a parent dies.   | punitive benefit          | propose a           |
|  |                           | the lessons from Tory  |                       | sanctions regime, and     | Universal Basic     |
|  | Continue our efforts      | failure: major policy  | Ensure that everyone  | a halt to Universal       | Income: a non-      |
|  | through the tax and       | change can't be        | gets the help they    | Credit.                   | means-tested        |
|  | benefits system to        | delivered overnight,   | need by separating    |                           | monthly payment     |
|  | reduce poverty,           | especially when        | employment support    | Press for an              | to everyone, set at |
|  | including child poverty.  | people's lives depend  | from benefits         | immediate end to the      | a level that allows |
|  | Children should grow up   | on it. So we will also | administration and    | benefit freeze and for    | people to meet      |
|  | in an environment         | implement an           | increase spending on  | uplifts in the value of   | their basic needs.  |
|  | with no limits to their   | emergency package of   | training and          | income replacement        | This will eliminate |
|  | potential – which is one  | reforms to mitigate    | education.            | benefits of at least      | "poverty traps" and |
|  | of the reasons we are     | some of the worst      |                       | inflation.                | remove stigma, as   |
|  | making it a priority to   | features of UC while   | Introduce an          |                           | well as acting as a |
|  | put more money in the     | we develop our         | incentive-based       | The appalling two-        | real safety net,    |
|  | pockets of low-paid       | replacement system.    | scheme to replace the | child cap and the rape    | enabling people to  |
|  | workers and               |                        | current sanctions     | clause have been a        | choose their own    |
|  | maintaining our           | End the five-week wait | system, which does    | focus of SNP MPs.         | types and patterns  |
|  | commitment to free        | by introducing an      | not encourage people  | Recent changes to the     | of work.            |
|  | school meals.             | interim payment        | into work, penalises  | policy mean it only       |                     |
|  |                           | based on half an       | people with mental    | applies to children       |                     |
|  | As part of our efforts to | estimated monthly      | health issues and     | born after April 2017,    |                     |
|  | empower and support       | entitlement.           | deters people from    | but SNP MPs won't         |                     |
|  | disabled people, we will  |                        | claiming support.     | stop until this policy is |                     |
|  | reduce the number of      | Immediately suspend    |                       | scrapped completely.      |                     |
|  | reassessments a           | the Tories' vicious    |                       |                           |                     |



| disabled person must go    | sanction regime and     |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| through when a             | ensure that             |  |  |
| significant change in      | employment              |  |  |
| condition is unlikely –    | support is positive not |  |  |
| because you should not     | punitive.               |  |  |
| have to provide            |                         |  |  |
| repeated proof of your     | Stop 300,000 children   |  |  |
| disability in order to     | from being in poverty   |  |  |
| receive support.           | by scrapping the        |  |  |
|                            | benefit cap and the     |  |  |
| Publish a National         | two child limit, so     |  |  |
| Strategy for Disabled      | ending the immoral      |  |  |
| People before the end      | and outrageous 'rape    |  |  |
| of 2020. This will look at | clause'.                |  |  |
| ways to improve the        |                         |  |  |
| benefits system,           | Pay childcare costs up  |  |  |
| opportunities and          | front so that parents   |  |  |
| access for disabled        | aren't forced to turn   |  |  |
| people in terms of         | down work or get into   |  |  |
| housing, education,        | debt to pay for         |  |  |
| transport and jobs. It     | childcare.              |  |  |
| will include our existing  |                         |  |  |
| commitments to             | Protect women in        |  |  |
| increase SEND funding      | abusive                 |  |  |
| and support pupils,        | relationships by        |  |  |
| students and adults to     | splitting payments      |  |  |
| get careers advice,        | and paying the child    |  |  |
| internships, and           | element to the          |  |  |
| transition into work.      | primary carer.          |  |  |
|                            |                         |  |  |
|                            | Make it easier for      |  |  |



| People coming into the     | people to manage        |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| country from the EU will   | their living costs by   |
| only be able to access     | introducing fortnightly |
| unemployment,              | payments and            |
| housing, and child         | paying the housing      |
| benefit after five years,  | element directly to     |
| in the way non-EEA         | landlords.              |
| migrants currently do.     |                         |
|                            | The Conservative's      |
| No longer allow people     | 'digital only' approach |
| to claim child benefit for | is excluding vulnerable |
| children living overseas.  | people. Labour will     |
|                            | end the digital barrier |
|                            | and offer telephone,    |
|                            | face-to-face and        |
|                            | outreach support. We    |
|                            | will recruit 5,000      |
|                            | additional advisors to  |
|                            | deliver this.           |
|                            |                         |
|                            | Stop housing costs      |
|                            | running away from       |
|                            | benefits by scrapping   |
|                            | the bedroom tax and     |
|                            | increasing the Local    |
|                            | Housing Allowance.      |
|                            |                         |
|                            | Seek to develop         |
|                            | tailored support and    |
|                            | protections for the     |
|                            | self-employed,          |



|                |        |               | including: collective income protection insurance schemes, annual income assessments for those on Universal Credit, and better access to mortgages and pension schemes.  Increase the Carer's Allowance for unpaid full-time carers.          |          |     |          |
|----------------|--------|---------------|---|----------|-----|----------|
|                | Brexit | Conservatives | Labour  | Liberal  | SNP | Scottish |
|                | Party  |               |   | Democrat |     | Greens   |
| TRANS<br>-PORT |        |               | Build a sustainable, affordable, accessible and integrated transport system, founded on the principle that transport is an essential public service women are especially dependent on buses, which also provide a lifeline for both older and |          |     |          |



|          |        |                         | younger people and for many economically disadvantaged groups. |                              |                          |          |
|----------|--------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
|          | Brexit | Conservatives           | Labour   | Liberal                      | SNP                      | Scottish |
|          | Party  |                         |  | Democrat                     |                          | Greens   |
| VIOLENCE | -      | Pass and implement a    | Set new standards for  | Ratifying and bringing       | We have campaigned       |          |
|          |        | Victims' Law that       | tackling domestic and  | into law the Istanbul        | tirelessly for the UK    |          |
| AGAINST  |        | guarantees victims'     | sexual abuse and   | Convention.                  | Government to ratify     |          |
| WOMEN    |        | rights and the level of | violence, and appoint  |                              | the Istanbul             |          |
|          |        | support they can        | a Commissioner for   | Legislating for a            | Convention - the gold    |          |
|          |        | expect.                 | Violence against   | statutory definition of      | standard approach to     |          |
|          |        |                         | Women and Girls.   | domestic abuse that          | tackling violence        |          |
|          |        | Support all victims of  |  | includes its effects on      | against women and        |          |
|          |        | domestic abuse and      | Establish an   | children.                    | girls.                   |          |
|          |        | pass the Domestic       | independent review   |                              |                          |          |
|          |        | Abuse Bill.             | into shamefully low  | Expanding the number         | Urge the UK to follow    |          |
|          |        | _                       | rape prosecution   | of refuges and rape          | Scotland's lead by       |          |
|          |        | Increase support for    | rates.   | crisis centres to meet       | incorporating the        |          |
|          |        | refuges and community   |  | demand.                      | United Nations           |          |
|          |        | support for victims of  | Establish a National   |                              | Convention on the        |          |
|          |        | rape and sexual abuse.  | Refuge Fund, ensure  | Ensuring sustainable         | Rights of the Child into |          |
|          |        | Bilatian and d          | financial stability for  | grant-funding for            | domestic law. And we     |          |
|          |        | Pilot integrated        | rape crisis centres and  | specialist independent       | will press for           |          |
|          |        | domestic abuse courts   | reintroduce a  | support services.            | ratification of the      |          |
|          |        | that address criminal   | Domestic Abuse Bill.   | Civian In and a value of the | Council of Europe's      |          |
|          |        | and family matters in   | Constant and an arrive   | Giving local authorities     | Convention on            |          |
|          |        | parallel. We will       | Create a safer society   | the duty and funding         | preventing and           |          |
|          |        | continue to fight crime | for women and  | to provide                   | combating violence       |          |
|          |        | against women and       | prioritise domestic  | accommodation and            |                          |          |



| girls, including rape,   | abuse as a health      | support for survivors   | against women and      |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Female Genital           | issue, introduce 10    | of abuse.               | domestic violence –    |
| Mutilation and forced    | days of paid leave for |                         | the Istanbul           |
| marriage. Our support    | survivors of domestic  | Establishing a national | Convention – to have   |
| for the main carer       | abuse, and ensure      | rape crisis helpline.   | a clear timetable.     |
| receiving Universal      | women's refuges        | rape crisis ricipilitei |                        |
| Credit will help give    | receive the long-term  | Ensuring access to      | Demand that new        |
| greater independence     | sustainable funding    | special measures for    | laws tackle this issue |
| to individuals, most     | they need.             | survivors in all courts | and protect our        |
| often women, trapped     | they fieed.            | and preventing direct   | children including:    |
| with coercive partners.  | Misogyny and violence  | cross-examination of    | cimaren merading.      |
| with cocreive partiters. | against women and      | survivors by their      | - New standards and    |
| Protect people from      | girls will become hate | abusers.                | measures to be put in  |
| physical attack or       | crimes.                | abasers.                | place so social media, |
| harassment whether for   | Crimes.                |                         | gaming and             |
| their sex, sexual        |                        |                         | technology             |
| orientation, ethnicity,  |                        |                         | organisations protect  |
| religion or disability,  |                        |                         | their users fully      |
| and expand funding for   |                        |                         | including having a     |
| and protect places of    |                        |                         | statutory duty of care |
| worship.                 |                        |                         | and mandatory          |
| worship.                 |                        |                         | obligations to tackle  |
| Vigorously combat        |                        |                         | unsuitable content     |
| harassment and           |                        |                         | that can lead to self- |
| violence against all     |                        |                         | harm and suicide,      |
| religious groups, and    |                        |                         | sexual exploitation,   |
| against LGBT people.     |                        |                         | grooming, abuse and    |
| against Lobi people.     |                        |                         | extremism.             |
|                          |                        |                         | extremism.             |